

English Index

This is an index to the main words in the English glosses of the Catawba roots and stems listed in the preceding pages. English verbs are marked with a following V in this index, but otherwise little effort is made to distinguish multiple meanings of English words. Such information must be sought in the Catawba to English entries in the main section of this work, where other information is also given, such as prefixes and mutations, if any, and cross references to related forms. Questionable meanings and forms are often indicated there too. For example, the entry 'fluid' leads one to sa, because it is translated as 'fluid' by Speck, but it may just mean 'from' as indicated under hiskytuksa to which one is directed from sa in the main section. And frequencies of occurrence and variety of contexts are apparent in the Catawba to English section which also have implications for the degree of doubt or confidence that can be placed in a meaning, as noted in section 17 of the introduction.

? <u>de%</u>	after <u>hatku</u>
? <u>hə</u>	after a while <u>dətaka</u>
? <u>he%</u>	afterwards <u>hakuce(%)</u>
? <u>hase</u>	afterwards <u>katese</u>
? <u>hi</u>	again <u>dugəra</u>
? <u>-k</u>	again <u>yas</u>
? <u>ninu</u>	against <u>kose</u>
? <u>rahayv</u>	ahem <u>ehemh</u>
? <u>sasa</u>	alder-tag <u>wvptu</u>
? <u>səwə səke</u>	alight V <u>kah</u>
? <u>-sutka-</u>	all <u>dəte</u>
? <u>tugi</u>	all (of a mass) <u>konip</u>
? <u>yakca</u>	all (of a number) <u>hanahv</u>
a, an <u>hi</u>	all (of a number) <u>nitem</u>
about, concerning <u>kusawə</u>	all (of a number) <u>nitemp</u>
above : a little ~ <u>hapauko</u>	all kinds : of ~ <u>tətemp</u>
above : up ~ <u>hapki</u>	alligator <u>dəpəhi%yi</u>
acorn <u>hitumə</u>	almost <u>-wiye%-</u>
acorn <u>tumə</u>	alone <u>me</u>
acquire V <u>pana</u>	always <u>wetame</u>
across <u>hitvk</u>	ancient <u>səbe</u>
across <u>hivk</u>	and <u>hira</u>
across <u>təri</u>	and ra
across <u>yatv</u>	and next <u>dukəri%</u>
across : go ~ V <u>pida</u>	and now <u>hv</u>
Adam and Eve root <u>ye askeh kiye</u>	and now <u>kv</u>
. . .	and then <u>anipuk</u>
adult <u>musi</u>	and then <u>uni</u>
adverbial suffix <u>-a</u>	any <u>pv</u>
adverbial suffix <u>-ko</u>	anyone <u>pv</u>
adverbial suffix <u>-ra</u>	any (thing) <u>dopv</u>
affixed <u>usahə</u>	apple <u>turi</u>

arm : his ~ hiksv%
 around : go out ~ V -pace
 around : go out ~ V -pacv
 around the neck bvkəta
 arrive V mora
 arrive (coming) V kora
 arrow wə
 as for ti
 ashamed yaremi
 ashes yaci
 ask for V mə
 ask the reason : (he) asked the
 reason turehindya
 awake : stay ~ V *himbvki
 axe pvse%
 back (adverb) datuko
 back (adverb) duqəra
 back (adverb) duk
 back (adverb) dukho
 back again buruk
 back : his ~ hisəda
 bad mbara
 bag uti
 bald eagle wicikci%
 ball root witi ki wvruphv
 bank : out on the ~ hapa
 bark (of a tree) pis
 bark (of a tree) yanvpis
 bark V woh
 barred owl həhə
 barred owl wimba
 basket wasap
 bathe V ugran
 be (at) V ba
 be there V aki
 bean nuce
 bear nəme%
 bear grass nəme% sərak
 bear root nəme% witi
 beat V himi%
 beat V kiti
 bed yasvk
 beer ədreyy
 behind hapit
 behind pitkoda
 believe V -rv
 bell nu%mvn
 belly py
 bend V warək
 better mibari
 between aso
 beware teki
 beyond kutpi
 big patki
 big təro
 bird kucin
 bite V cuk
 bite V wo
 bite (as a fish) V so%
 bite: take a ~ V be%
 bite: take ~s V be%be%
 black hawokce
 black hawut
 black wvkci
 blackbird kucin hawokce
 blacksnake ya wvkci
 blanket nunisiwə
 blaze V wək
 blind hituwaha
 blood it
 blood itme
 blood: flowing ~ itpvk
 blood-root wayuk
 bloodroot witi səky
 bloom V səwə
 blossom səwə
 blow V puh
 blow repeatedly V puhpuh
 blow up V puhəpvkere
 bluejay tinde
 blunt manna grass witi ki yahe%
 board yvpse
 boat yəmayi
 body : his ~ *hihak
 body : his ~ *hikak
 boil V haro
 boils : having ~ sigri
 bone sap
 boo-hoo ta%ta%
 bore V kep
 borer kep
 born : be ~ V kik
 both naprip
 bother V dəsəba
 bother V -pare
 bottle wutepi
 bottom as
 bound edge: with ~ atawo
 bow (for shooting) icika
 box turtle kəhino
 boy yəca
 braid V -wəc(e)

brains : his ~ hiskytuksa
 branch ca
 break V kat
 break apart V kit
 break apart repeatedly V kitkit
 break in pieces V katkat
 break up V totəp
 breast : his ~ hita%
 bright yki
 bring V duho
 bring V durakun(e)
 bring : go ~ V diraho
 broom sugba
 broom grass witi sarak
 brother mbara
 brush heap yvp pete
 brush heap yvpsvkse
 brushwood yvsəse%
 bubble V bo%bo%
 bucket itustvkəci
 bucket tuskakci
 bug cū
 build a fire V anikəpi
 bull frog araraj
 bull frog vra%araj
 bump V oci
 bump V pacika%
 bundle nvmvni
 burn V -mu
 burn V uyaw
 burn, be on fire V wirv
 bushel yvptəro
 butt V bo
 button tukiye
 buy V nuyə%
 buzzard isəne
 calf of the leg yvpkə
 cane wasa
 cannot tyci
 cardinal (bird) kucin səkə
 carry V wi
 carry along on one's back V
kidakora
 carry off V wiyime
 carry on one's back V digda
 Catawba katapy
 catch V wep
 catch fire V wak
 catch in a net V tasi
 cattle wəde%
 cave ka

certain: a ~ anira
 certain: a ~ oniheri
 chair yemusa
 chair yəpəsa%
 chance : by ~ kuriyip
 chase V ndota
 Cherokee matəra
 Chickasaw cikəsa
 chicken watky
 chicken witky
 chief swə
 chief yə mira
 child cici
 child icigəni
 child yəca
 child yətərowa
 chills, have ~ V wicv
 chimney ya%musu
 china-berry hetucu
 chipmunk dəpəndvtvksoso%
 chunk hahpi
 clay ito%
 clean tase(cv)
 clean V teresəris
 clear trə%
 clear of hair teresi
 clear weather ayə
 climb V -cv
 clock itus
 close to kiro
 cloth dahapi
 clothes təpahaskə
 cloud nvmq
 cold ci%
 cold cici
 cold : have a ~ V pisa
 colorless trə%
 Columbia, S.C. korəbi
 come V cū
 come V hau
 come V ho
 come V kora
 come V kowa
 come along V kowa
 come (of a storm) V hə
 come (of weather) V kiti
 come out V paro
 come : you ~ yv%o
 comet ugni
 comet wapitnutusa%
 complexion eskv

convey V duda
 convey V dugra
 convey V dumvra
 cook V hiri
 cooked -ya
 cooked yaso(%)
 cord wiya
 corn kus
 corn bread kusta
 corn meal kuspa(%)
 corn-shuck floor kustaktvpse
 corner nutu
 covered kəpa
 covering nun
 cow wəde%
 crawfish iɬe%
 crazy mukip
 cream witas ya
 cricket yacikutkut
 cross V pida
 cross : make a ~ on V hagra
 crow e
 crushed up fine səmi(%)
 cry V weh
 cry V wehki
 cry V wewe%ki
 cry V wweh
 cry (out) V kau
 cut V kaj%
 cut up V kaj%kaj%
 cut teeth V kaitowe
 daddy-long-legs cū suk se
 dance V bari
 dandelion wvt
 dandelion-down wvt tu
 daughter (hi)nowa
 day yap
 daylight ya(%)u
 daylight yabri
 daylight : become ~ V yabra
 dead wari
 dead animal widwe
 deep hole dat kose
 deer widəboye
 deer calf widee%
 deer meat widəboyo
 defecate V moku
 depart V nuwat
 descend V hatkut
 desire V mure

devil's shoestring plant wvsyawv%iye
 devil's shoestring plant ye
mbara% wiyvhvwv%
 diarrhea mowo
 diarrhea : have ~ V mohiya
 die V wari
 different cute
 difficult nadə
 dig V kep
 dig V ya
 dig a ditch V kiki
 dine V nuya
 dinner nuya
 dirt mono
 disappear V wəha%
 dislike V e%
 disperse V nitvwo
 distance : for a certain ~
utkera%
 distant keša
 disturb V dəsəba
 dive V uhpicə%
 divide V nitvwo
 do V taɬv%
 doctor dakta
 dog taši
 done yaso(%)
 door suti
 dough təbarəre
 dove ituse
 down (adverb) huk
 down : forward and ~ hata
 down (noun) tu
 down to sutki
 drag V *dusəre%
 dream (V) -musigri
 drink V kruk
 drum ituskehe
 drunk yysa
 dry yara%
 dry yara%hv
 dry yira%
 dwell V muri
 dwell V randa
 dwell V tugəra
 each side : on ~ isaka%
 ear : his ~ * hidukso%
 earbob duksunuwiere
 earn V micj
 earring duksəni

earth mono
eat V nā
eat V wira
eat one's fill V waſiho
eat with V musadery
eaten : be ~ V wiſi
edge : his ~ hisuyi
edge : on the ~ katewo
edge of the water: at the ~
iyasura
eel yaſe
elbow : his ~ * hinohsuk
ember pis
emerge V paro
end cipse
enough myki
enough : be ~ V tuke
enter V sa(%)
envelop V nuwi%
even cwakcv
evening wicawvre
everywhere nitv%
exceed V mira
exceedingly wakowa
exclamation apo
exclamation hopo
exclamation mv ho
exclamation of fear tvmahiyu
exist V uc
eye : his ~ hiſtu
face : his ~ hiſumo%
face : his ~ hiſt
fall V hebe(%)
fall V tuk
fall down V kida
fall into water V yani
fall (of shooting stars) V soh
far akeho
far keſa
far utke
far away keha
fast bani%
fast -cv%co-
fast kuwo
fat (not slender) nowe
father himus
father nvne
fear V aiſa
feathers tu
feathers wvtkvu
feed V wvpkado
feed oneself V nvpkado
feel V cvk
fence ikpa
fetch : go to ~ V dira
few agre
few apote
fiddle tvpake
field yapsetas
field yvpse
fight V emikru
fight V ewitkəru
fill V pa%
filled up : be ~ V hawapa%
find V kan
fine mbare
finish (V) atəhani
finish V para%
fire ipi
fire : in the ~ yamu
fire : near the ~ pa
first askeh
first: at ~ araskese
fish yi
fish V yicy%
five paktə
flat pete
flat pvtkiye
flat-leaf plant hat moſ pvtkiye
flesh yo
flicker wacak
flow V ſatv
flower dvpəsiwi
fluid sa
fly along or away V pik
follow V haſwo
foot : his ~ hipv%
foot : the bottom of his ~
hipv%as
footprint : human ~ yeſpv%
for ti
for a while ke
for a while wahakusa
forbid V hiyo
foreign matəra
formerly dukuko
forth hat
forward hadihi
forward hat
forward and down hata
four parpə
fox dəpəyamuye

fresh yvndəre
 frighten V cac(ə)
 frightened mišruwa
 frightened saya
 from musa
 from sa
 front tv̄t
 front : in ~ hatat
 front : in ~ hatatko
 frozen wvtvp
 frozen wvtvptvp
 fry V ce%
 fry V hary
 full pə%
 fungus yvpvtvmemikəre%
 gar-fish yi hisky yane
 garden patch ori
 gather V atko
 get V pana
 get better V mbaresa
 get to eat V -mwi
 get up V kəa
 get up V kəhowy
 ghost kotone
 ghost wvkətone
 give V hani
 give V ku
 give V mi
 give V wj̄t
 glad : be ~ V mosa
 glad : be ~ V -muse
 go V da
 go V harv
 go V ko
 go V kucə
 go V mora
 go V mvhoci
 go V ureri
 go along V ko
 go back V natu
 go down V bukhuc(e)
 go : I start to ~ somewhere
yu%mi ta%na
 go on acigrət
 go outdoors V tayocv
 go : you ~ yv%o
 God warəwe
 gold sənu səke
 good kəri
 good kərikeri
 good kwin

good mbare
 good : smell ~ V sukəri
 goose aha
 gourd wade
 grab V warup
 grass sərak
 grave yasu
 grease nuyak
 grease yuyv%
 great horned owl istugri
 great migra(%)
 great mira
 ground mono
 ground : in the ~, on the ~ mə
 ground hog monov% tugəra%
 grown up musi
 guinea hen tapcikek
 gully hakco
 hair : his ~ hisi
 hairless tre%
 half terara
 hand : his ~ hiksv%
 handle hi%
 handle hisu%
 happen : have ~ to one V təpaya
 hard nadə
 hat : his ~ hiskasə
 haunt V kvtone
 have V kre
 have been V mia
 have been there V becacu
 have good luck V kəribare
 have to V cv
 hawk itusi
 he. See -tv, -wv%, -wehe%
 head : his ~ hisky%
 head : your ~ hiyap
 hear V hani
 heart : his ~ hitawe%
 heart-leaf picv
 heat V wik
 heaven himbari
 heaven simbare
 heel : his ~ hicəpit
 help V hakpi
 here hanatə
 here hani
 here hvce
 here : back ~ heri
 here I am haniciri(r)e
 hickory wvkvku%

hide pis
 hide oneself V hawəke
 hide oneself, come hide V
 *hawəho
 hide oneself, go hide V *hawəda
 hill svk
 his : be ~ V mia
 hit V ka%
 hither mv
 hives nosure%
 hog witkəry
 hold V kreb(ə)ma/o
 hole hakco
 hole ka
 hole kakcu
 hole: deep ~ dat kose
 hole : dug ~ yasu
 hollow log yvpitə
 holly tree yvp ha hice
 home : back ~ duk
 home : return ~ V nə
 homeward duk
 hoo hihxhihx
 hook dəpə%icv%(e)
 hook hi%
 hoot owl ustugri
 horn witi
 horse witsəgwai
 hour awa
 house suk
 how tyci
 how large tani
 how much tani
 howl V wəhwəh
 hungry duka
 hungry -ryda
 hungry : be ~ V yuwiysi%
 hunt V dəpəda
 hunt sleeping prey V himbvnda
 hunter ndəpəna
 hurry V mosap
 hurt V wrvp
 husband yəkicv%
 husk V səra
 I. See -tv
 ice məhi
 imitate V omətv%
 in mə
 in mətu%
 in ti
 indeed hate%

indeed kat
 indeed kate%
 Indian iyə
 Indian yə
 inflate V puhhapvkere
 insect cū
 insert V svp
 insert repeatedly V svpsvp
 inside tuk
 intelligent pikcə
 iron dorvp
 iron dərop
 is it not? niyanə
 island səwe
 itchy back : have an ~ V
tukoc(e)
 join oneself together V itkutna
 joint woka(tara)
 joist yvpi
 jump V kwy
 jump V wə
 keep V atu
 keep V kreb(ə)ma/o
 keep V kusu
 keep back V bat
 kick down V cip
 kill V kwa
 kill V ni
 kill oneself, get ~ed V hakwa
 kin : close ~ kjisa
 knife sipa
 knock down V ka%ka%
 know V mbv
 land mono
 large. See 'big'.
 last night wicawvre
 laugh V haha
 laugh V kaha
 lay eggs V hənuwu
 lazy təpə%e
 lead a dance V baria
 leaf ha
 leaf yəhat
 leave V kucə
 leave V nuwət
 leave (coming) V hau
 leaves hawəne
 leech wəckəmə%
 left : be ~ V -hi
 leg : his ~ hipv%
 lest vna

let wa%a
 let's nawe
 lid hakpahe
 lie, recline V kəpe
 lie, recline V nvpi
 lie : tell a ~ V pvksu
 lift V habre
 light V yvk
 like rvte%
 like wi%
 line : fishing ~ duksi
 listen hacik
 little hinu
 little tū
 little təri
 little bigger piece acera
 little closer: a ~ vcirik
 little (of quantity) ace
 little piece acekit
 little while: for a ~ =
acereka-
 live V wvhra
 live V wrvv
 livelihood wayi
 living wayi
 lizard wvpirə%
 locust tree or wood yvp petə
 long hapre
 long yane
 long ago arat
 long ago həsa%
 long ago utkaniduko%
 long ago utkvnireko
 long ago we%arat
 long while kvne
 long while : for a ~ utkvni
 look V re
 look alike V uksəre
 lose V ndehc
 lose one's fear V -wehaša
 love V mosa
 low : down ~ haksera
 lucky : be ~ V dəruk
 make V ka
 make V tā
 make V ta%
 make (a bed) V dukhapo
 make (a bed) V -kpo
 make (fire) V a%
 make repeatedly V ta%ta%
 male bərici

man iye
 man ye
 man yəbərıcı
 many cuwi
 many hatv
 many yake
 many: very ~ cicoyi
 mark V kəsy
 marry V akpi
 marry V hiwini
 maybe hiwe
 meanwhile moťuire
 measles : have ~ V watv(cv)
 meat widyo
 meat yo
 medicine witi
 meet V təpa%
 meet up with V təpaya
 melon sərəp
 metal nuwiere
 middle : in the ~ dara
 middle : in the ~ yvnda
 mile monuyani
 milk witas
 milkweed sərak witas
 mill yanəpa
 mind e%moqrə
 mix V -pec(e)
 mole wvpu%
 money sənu
 money bird sənu surie
 month nuťi
 moon nuťi
 more mira
 more than one wi
 morning yawəp
 mother isci
 mother yuksu
 mountain svk
 mouth : his ~ hisumo%
 much asəwə
 much cuwi
 much: very ~ cicoyi
 mud cire%
 mud all around širəširə
 mud turtle kayacire%
 muddy sapəkut
 must V cv
 must not mice
 naked asəmi
 name : personal ~ hwisi

near <u>ki</u>	only <u>me</u>
nearly <u>-cera%we-</u>	open <u>hayvk</u>
nearly <u>kəmvra%</u>	open <u>kərebe</u>
neck : his ~ <u>dətau</u>	open V <u>dita%a</u>
neck : his ~ <u>handat</u>	open V <u>karvk</u>
need V <u>gyera</u>	opossum <u>dəpətustre%</u>
nest <u>dowas</u>	opossum <u>pasəm</u>
never <u>hanawe</u>	or maybe <u>hiwo</u> . . . <u>hiwo</u>
new <u>indəre</u>	other <u>agrap</u>
news <u>wiyu</u>	other side : on the ~ <u>hitvk</u>
next <u>katese</u>	other side : on the ~ <u>hivk</u>
next <u>unik</u>	other side : to the ~ <u>təri</u>
next <u>univt</u>	other side : to the ~ <u>yatv</u>
next : and ~ <u>dukəri%</u>	outside <u>pitse</u>
next day : on the ~ <u>yowv%</u>	outside <u>təra</u>
nice <u>himba</u>	outside <u>təra%ko</u>
nice (of weather) <u>si%</u>	outspread <u>hapa</u>
night <u>hicawv</u>	over <u>sukho</u>
night <u>wicawv</u>	owl <u>dəpawiteura</u>
nipple : his ~ <u>*hiha</u>	owl <u>etusi</u>
no <u>pai%</u>	own : one's ~ <u>uyi</u>
no <u>waha</u>	pain <u>wvrvp</u>
none <u>pai%</u>	paper <u>təpisa</u>
noon <u>darasa</u>	parch V <u>vpsa</u>
north side <u>pasa</u>	partner <u>katara</u>
not <u>waha</u>	partridge <u>dəpəke</u>
not at all <u>mice</u>	partridge <u>ipvke</u>
nothing at all <u>capatsəsa%</u>	partridge <u>sawvne</u>
nothing : have ~ V <u>mona</u>	pass V <u>nia</u>
now <u>hatanakv</u>	pasture <u>yapsetas</u>
now <u>hukat</u>	pat V <u>ta%ta%</u>
now <u>hv</u>	path <u>ya</u>
now <u>kv</u>	pay : I must pay (for it)
now : just ~ <u>hukaha</u>	<u>wəjv%kak(e)</u>
now : right ~ <u>hate</u>	peel V <u>histo</u>
oh <u>yuh</u>	penny royal <u>suwi ki witi</u>
oink <u>hvhy</u>	pepper : red ~ <u>tvsmosəky</u>
old <u>musi</u>	perch V <u>koci</u>
old <u>səbe</u>	persimmon <u>yedere</u>
old man <u>yemus</u>	persimmon <u>ədre</u>
old woman <u>yamus</u>	person <u>iyə</u>
on <u>svk</u>	person <u>yə</u>
on : somewhere ~ <u>habra</u>	physician <u>dakta</u>
on fire : be ~ V <u>wirv</u>	pick up V <u>dura</u>
on top <u>hapki</u>	pick up V <u>hagda</u>
on top <u>kida</u>	pig <u>witkəry</u>
on top <u>sagwo</u>	pileated woodpecker <u>pakpe</u>
on top <u>svkho</u>	pin <u>təpa</u>
one year : for ~ <u>monvvpvni</u>	pin-weed <u>yəhat nuwihəre</u>
one <u>ndəpe</u>	pine <u>iciwe</u>
oneself : like ~ <u>uyi</u>	pipe : tobacco ~ <u>wvmisu</u>

pipsissewa ipi sərak
 place V ra
 plant corn V kusəri
 play V -sui
 plum turicine
 pod yvp pete
 poisonous sigri
 pond dapa%
 poor pvsı
 poor sia
 poor siye
 poorly sabme
 poorly : look ~ V habe
 pot itus
 pot tukəse
 pot : cooking ~ tusəpase%
 potato witəki%
 pound V ti%ti%
 pound to pieces V kiti
 pour V ce%
 powder V pa(%)
 prairie yapsetas
 pray V mokcimə
 pray V mvhotkv
 preach V yapsənda(%)
 prevent V yuha
 probably hiwe
 proceed V ko
 proceed (coming) V kowa
 protect V tamo
 puccoon wayuk
 pull up or off V səret
 put V bvk
 put V bvkbvk
 put V bəro
 put V ke
 put away V akeya
 put around the neck V pvktaw
 put down V akeya
 put down V po%
 put on usahə
 put on (clothes) V məsərvp
 put on top V svkpə
 quail ipvke
 quarrel with V tətuk
 quick bani%
 quick kuwo
 quickly -cv%co-
 quiet wik
 quiet wirik
 rabbit dəpəhwə

rabbit pyse%
 rabbit pywa%
 raccoon cigəne
 raccoon dəpəcigəne
 race V ukace
 rain (V) ukso
 raise V dumi
 raise V habre
 raise V musi
 rattle V səre%
 rattle V səre%səre%
 rattle box plant witi se
səre%hv
 rattle snake ya swə
 ready yiyaci
 rear V dumi
 rear V musi
 recover V mbarasa
 red səky
 red-root tvktu
 refuse V hiyo
 remain V dukora
 remain V -hi
 remainder -cuwa
 remove V kvrvp
 rest -cuwa
 rest V hic(i)wa
 result : with the ~ that cime
 retain V bat
 return home V no
 ribbon wiyasəke
 rich wa%
 rim : on the ~ katewo
 ring V tu
 ring V tundu
 ripe -ya
 rise V mj%
 rise (of water) V kəra
 river iswə
 road yə
 roast V himu
 roast V hvda
 roast V iba
 robin wispvkpvk
 rock iti
 roll out or away V para%
 roost V mamo
 root witi
 rope rup
 rope wiya
 round wvrup

round about akirakre
 round, circular bvgre
 round, spherical waruhyc
 rub V -təri
 rub on V hvwa(we)
 rub on V kitkit
 rub on V -paci
 rub on V wvwaw
 ruby-throated hummingbird kucin sərisərihəre
 rumble V yuya(re)
 run V cirik
 run off with V ducirik
 said: it is ~ ita
 salt tv̄s
 same kuye
 sand yawute
 sassafras kustvpi%
 save V atu
 say V hi%
 say V hadut
 say V kut
 say V ut
 say: I ~ nai
 scaffold hi(y)a%
 scare V m̄sərep
 scared: get ~ V musi
 scared saya
 scatter V kikato
 scrape V kai%kai%
 scrape V kvkv
 scratch V kai%
 scratch V kvkv
 scratch V pahso
 scratch repeatedly V kai%kai%
 see V hi
 see V kani
 seek V hari
 seize V wep
 sell V nuyə%
 set: be ~ (of a trap) V səwək
 set down V hukəco
 several vyvkvne
 severe isa
 shadow: his ~ hida
 shake V cinacina
 shake V cinv
 sharp hice
 Shawnee sawvny
 she. See -tv̄, -wv%, -wehə%
 shell cim

shell V kvtkvt
 shining hapci
 shoe wəte
 shoot V kə%
 shoot at V bo%
 shoulder: his ~ hirit
 sick waresa
 side: at the ~ of sude%a
 side: his ~ hisuyi
 sing V m̄q
 sister mbara
 sit V wə
 sit on V hasa
 six dipkə
 skin pis
 skin V histo
 sled yupi sərethv%
 sleep V himby
 slide V çitu
 slide V səret
 slip off V kvrvp
 slobber: his ~ hicəpa
 slobber: his ~ hicəpaso(%)
 slow ku%
 small nūtera
 small. See 'little'.
 smart pikcə
 smoke, emit smoke V suksuh
 snail watkut
 snake ya
 snap V koko
 snap: I will ~ (it) off terunayəda%
 snapping turtle kaskytəro
 snapping turtle kayaskytəro
 snow wə%
 snow V wə%wv
 so large caha
 so that cime
 soap taye
 some (indefinite) dopv
 some (indefinite) kusa ap
 some (indefinite) pv
 some (indefinite plural) hi
 some (not all) mi
 someone pv
 something dopv
 something hipv
 sometimes kuriyip
 somewhere cvpa
 somewhere cvpana

somewhere cəpəca%
 somewhere else capvko
 son kuri
 soot itisi
 sore sigri
 sore yik
 sores : having ~ sigri
 sorry sare
 sound V hvtki
 sour hita
 sour-wood plant yvp hita%are
 spend the day V kre%kiwicawv
 spend the day V krewicawv
 spit V wucu
 spit on V myci
 splash! ciku
 splint səhe%e%
 splint səse%
 splinter səse%
 split V sə%
 split up V səse
 spoiled sigri
 spoon yukse
 spouse -kicv%
 spread out V dita%a
 spread to V hre
 spring (season) yvrara
 squirrel paya
 stab V kip
 stab repeatedly V kipkip
 stairstep hapi%
 stand V ko%isa
 stand V kusa
 stand behind V dvqosa
 stand up V səwək
 stand up everywhere V
səwyksəwyk
 star wapitnu
 star grass wasahawəne
 stay V hikui
 stay V kre
 stay with V takəre
 steal V hinuy
 step V acikpe
 step V harv
 step out, step forth V hasa%
 stick yvp
 stick V kip
 stick in V ka
 stick repeatedly V kipkip
 stink səmi%
 stink V sūwi
 stink turtle kasəmi%
 stir V mukri%
 stomach : his ~ himəsə%
 stone iti
 stop V kusa
 stop V kusa%has
 storm ho
 straight and even cwakcv
 stretch V cece
 strike V ka%
 string wiya
 string wiyvhv
 string V deyas
 string : tie ~ nūwiya
 strong miro
 strong -tik
 stump hasku(%)
 stump : tree ~ yvphasku(%)
 suck V kvmot
 suck V sərisəri
 suck out blood from V -wasi
 sudden nicij
 sugar noscuwe%
 summer yary
 summit : on the ~ of cipki
 sun nūti
 Sunday yapse
 sunset hakuci%
 surely hītsvk
 swallow V kruk
 sweat V hicəwa
 sweat V wikhv% curi
 sweep V kəba
 sweet hicwa
 sweet : taste ~ V mycuwa
 table yvpsenuya
 tadpole wvcikəmu%
 tail : his ~ hitusi
 take V du
 take V hagda
 take, convey V duda
 take, convey V dugra
 take, convey V dumvra
 take along V dugho
 take along V dukho
 take along V duwi
 take along V wi
 take back away V durukcuk
 take flight V ko%
 take in V tugo

take out V duçəht
 talk V nida%
 talk : not ~ V kura
 talk about V akotuke
 teach V -wati
 tear off V histo
 tell V hini
 ten picə
 ten : about ~ papicini
 terrapin kaya
 terrible dəpə
 thankful hawo
 thanks hawoh
 that kuse
 that kuye
 that kəre
 the he%
 the ki
 then n
 then nate
 then uni
 then unik
 then univt
 there cikv
 there çep
 there hiyə
 there hiyv
 there kusa(h)yə%
 there kuye
 there : over ~ hadrat
 there : over ~ kutpi
 there : right ~ yipi
 therefore : so ~ kan
 thicket debo
 think V hika(wa)
 this kəre
 this sere
 this evening wicawvse
 three namənda
 three naməne
 three times naməndəde
 throw V kai
 throw away V bvk
 thus hani
 tie V nuwi%
 tie V nəre
 tie string nuwiya
 times : three ~ naməndəde
 ting-a-ling cjhcjkhkere
 tip cipki
 to ti
 to : down ~ sutki
 toad dəpəcikpo
 tobacco ipa
 toe : his ~ hipi
 toes : his ~ hipihta
 together hak
 told : be ~ V kuc(e)
 tomorrow night ya%ocawv
 tomorrow night yaoca
 tonight wicawvse
 tooth : his ~ hiyap
 top cipse
 top sukpi%
 touch V cvk
 town sukətəbah
 town we
 trade: go ~ V igda
 transform V yvkvc(e)
 trap yvp petə
 tree isu%
 tree su%
 tree yvp
 tree frog kvre
 tree frog wvrvrv%
 trouble cui
 troubled : be ~ V -mehəra
 trout ne
 true ure
 try V ka
 try V kunani
 try V unani
 turkey watkytəro
 turkey witkytəro
 turn away V utko
 turn back V nq
 turn one's back V *hiksito
 turn over V pa%(i)
 Tuscarora tvskvra%
 twenty five cents sənutəri
 two nəprə
 under ha
 under kəpa
 underneath hakəpv
 unexpected awa
 until namvp
 up hap
 up hapko
 up and away -ha%ra-
 up and down yvpv
 use V owəc
 valley : in the ~ of tvk

vehicle yupi
 very cuk
 vine kuse(%)
 wade V po%
 wade V tərik
 wait V hak
 walk V harv
 walnut waru
 wander V mowə%
 want V mure
 warm wik
 warm wikj
 warm yawik
 warm V hara
 warm : get ~ V hiyarv
 wash V aty
 wash one's . . . V wvpkvtā
 wash oneself V ugran
 washed away : be ~ V watəra(%)
 watch V wisvr̥v
 water yehiye
 water yāhi, yāhe%
 water yāye
 water : in the ~ hamo
 water : in the ~ yamu
 water : in the ~ yamotu%
 water-root witi yamu bahe%
 wave V kayoi
 we inu
 weather usi, əsi
 weep V kau
 wet curi
 what dore
 what dowe
 what tani
 when mō
 when mōtu%
 where ku
 where ta
 where to ta%yucihi
 whip yihvhawv
 whip V ha%o
 whippoorwill witkuyy
 whipsnake ya yihvhawv
 whir tii
 whiskey iya
 white man eskvtr̥e%
 white man eskvtr̥e% iya
 white tvkci
 white oak watka
 widow ya yypi

wife yakicv%
 wild mōce(%)
 wild surie
 wind ye
 windy wəya
 wing : his ~ hicip
 wing : his ~ hicipin
 winter waya
 winter wehru
 winter wera
 witch iktone
 with ari
 with : along ~ migra(%)
 with : be ~ V musakre
 with : together ~ ra
 wolf təsisurie
 woman ya
 woman iya
 wood yvp
 woods : in the ~ yvbwy%
 woods : through the ~ dvbwo
 work (V) duri
 worm cū
 wormy yapa%i
 worth : be ~ V mura
 wren kucin tərowa%tərowa%
 wrestle with V hatəti
 wrong cikvne
 yard : door ~ tako
 year mono
 year : for one ~ monvvpvni
 yellow nuse%
 yellow-root witi nuse%
 yes my
 yes, he did hvgwvnihe%
 yes indeed himba
 yonder: up ~ datkohi
 you yv
 you. See -tv
 young -wori